

Numerical Simulations Of Multi-Fluid Flow Problems By An Energy-Stable Finite Element Scheme

Masahisa Tabata

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES, KYUSHU UNIVERSITY, JAPAN
tabata@math.kyushu-u.ac.jp

Multi-fluid and multi-phase flows occur in many scientific and engineering problems. Two key issues in analyzing those flows are to find the position of interfaces separating fluids and to handle the surface tension on the interfaces. Many numerical schemes have been developed and applied to those flow problems, but it is not an easy task to construct numerical schemes, stable and convergent. To the best of our knowledge, there are no numerical schemes whose solutions are proved to converge to the exact one. There are very little discussion even for the stability of schemes.

Recently we have developed a finite element scheme based on energy-stable approximation [1,2,3]. In the case of no surface tension, the scheme is unconditionally stable in the energy-sense. When surface tension is present, it is proved to be stable if a quantity corresponding to L^2 -norm of the curvature remains bounded in the computation. Since we do not use the maximum norm, the computation proceeds stably while the squared integral value is bounded even if the value becomes very large at a point like a cusp.

By using this scheme, some numerical simulations are performed for rising bubble problems and hourglass problems, where the fluids are governed by the incompressible Navier-Stokes equations and surface tension is exerted on the interface. On the boundary both slip and non-slip boundary conditions are considered. Merging of bubbles are also simulated. Numerical results show the robustness and the applicability of the scheme.

References

- [1] Tabata, M. and Kaizu, S.: Finite element schemes for two-fluids flow problems. In Z.-C. Shi and H. Okamoto, editors, *Proceedings of The Seventh China-Japan Seminar on Numerical Mathematics*, pp. 139–148. Science Press, Beijing, 2006.
- [2] Tabata, M.: Energy stable finite element schemes and their applications to two-fluid flow problems. In P. Wesseling, E. Oñate, and J. Périaux, editors, *Proceedings of European Conference on Computational Fluid Dynamics*, pp. 379/1–10. TU Delft, The Netherlands, 2006.
- [3] Tabata, M.: Finite element schemes based on energy-stable approximation for two-fluid flow problems with surface tension. To appear in *Hokkaido Mathematical Journal*. Preprint MHF 2007-13, Kyushu Univ., 2007.